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DAY AND NIGHT FULL LEASED WIRE TELEGRAPHIC SERVICE.

SOUTH BEND, INDIANA, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 23, 1916

PRICE TWO CENTS

MILLION MEN

Gigantic Struggle For Mastery in Progress in Three Sepparate Zones - Gains Made on Both Sides.

BULGARIANS INVADE GREEK SOIL 30 MILES

Roumania's Army of 600,000 Put on War Footing and Greece May Soon Have to Take Decided Stand.

International News Service:

great 150-mile battle front in Macedonia, where more than 1,000,000 soldiers are struggling for mastery, terrice fighting is in progress in the last month with heat victims. three separate zones.

The westerly of these areas of fighting lies southwest of Lake Os-Lake Doiran to the district southwest of Gievgell, while the most easterly field of hostilities is north of Kavala, in the region of the Struma valley and Lake Tahgos.

Gains have been scored by both sides. On their center the entente troops are slowly pressing forward and it is reported that nighting will soon be taking place on Serbian soil, If such is not the case already. Have Three Objects.

By exerting their greatest pressure the Austro-German forces, fighting with them, evidently had three objects in view;

1. To maneuver into a position to Rear Admiral Helm Has Big strike at the flanks of the entented

in southern Albania from joining hands with the allied army in

taking place amidst a wilderness of the lack of water and the lack of

and left flanks the Bulgarlans have had to pay a costly tell. The artillary which the British, French and Invade Greek Soil.

ian and Russian detachments, is con-

cut deeply into Serbia. It is estimated here that there are about 250,000 Bulgarians, about 100,000 Austro-Hungarians, and Ger- paper strength, but the defending man troops on the Teutonic front. but it is noticable that the main operations are being directed by Ger- recently passed naval bill are effect-

man army officers. Excitement in Greece over the gigantic campaign which has been opened in the Balkans is growing, euvers a drastic censorship on Furthermore, it is being heightened movements similar to that which by dispatches from Bucharest to the would prevail in war times. The effect that the Roumanian army, ap- reason assigned was rather unique. proximately 600,000 strong, has been put upon a war footing. The en- whereabouts of our ships," the offitrance of Roumania into the war cials said, "and such papers were would probably compel Greece to carried out on a merchant vessel as abandon her attitude of neutrality would be the case, it would be very and take a decisive step.

CZAR'S FORCES HALTED.

Aug. 22 -- Although the Russian at- be permitted." tacks go on unceasingly in Galleia. The 12 battleships of Admiral and Volkyma the Czar's forces have Helm's reserve fleet are manned in been unable to make and further part by civilians who are getting progress during the past 24 hours, haval training, and by naval militia. says an official communication, dat- Ahead of the main fleet in a force of ed Aug. 22, which was made pub- fast destroyers and cruisers comlie by the war office today; It states | manded by Rear Admiral Cleaves, that the Russians have sustained The "red," or attacking fleet, was, enormous losses in their recent as- when the war began, 600 miles di-

saults. The text follows: Near Zable and the Bystrzyca and maneuvers shall take place within a in the district of Tartaren pass (Jab- square of 600 miles, Admiral Mayo's lonitza mass), several Bussian at- fleet is more speedy than that of tacks were repulsed. Southeast of Admiral Helm, and the problem of Wistone in specessful combats we the latter admittedly is severe. captured 100 prisoners and two ma- | Rear Admiral Knight, the umpire

chine guns.

Railway Valuations Proceeding Slowly, Two Roads Finished

WASHINGTON, Aug. 23.-The physical valuation of American railays which was declared to be a step reparatory to the purchase of the nes by the federal government, is ar from completed. The work which is being carried forward by the interstate commerce commission under special authority of congress was to consume three years according to the estimates made at the time the task was undertaken. It was announced at the offices of the division of valuation today that although the be required to complete it. So far pletely valued-the Texas Midland nd the Winston Salem line. There has been considerable in

quiry as to the progress of this work gotiation in Washington. BOOZE IS CAUSE OF MOST PROSTRATIONS

PHYSICIAN DECLARES CHICAGO, Aug. 23 .-- Ninety-eight SALONIKI, Aug. 23 .- Along the per cent of heat prostrations can be ical warden of Cook county hospital, "Out of the hundreds of cases on. here," said Dr. Meyer today, "one without an alcoholic breath was a rarity. Alcohol increases the bodily that yet has passed upon Mexican trova; the central one lies across the supply of heat and lessens the power affairs, and its personnel is as fo Vardar valley, from a point south of of resistance. The heat regulating lows: center in the brain becomes deranged. and the almost inevitable result is

Task to Defend Seaboard Against Mayo.

International News Service WASHINGTON, Aug. 23. - The "blue" defending fleet in his task of start can be made by the southern tinue over Friday night, defending the Atlantic coast with its wonderful big cities from theoretic attack by "enemy" battle fleets escorting an invading army which filled 30 transports.

clock yesterday morning. The attacking fleet is commanded by to make a landing on the Atlantic coast at any port between Eastport, WASHINGTON, Aug. have been given greatly augmented motorman. squadron is at about the strength it will have when the provisions of the

The navy department has instituted in connection with the man-"If the newspapers published the easy for the attacking squadron to hold up such a ship and by merely reading the papers know of our dis-VIENNA. (via Berlin wireless) positions. Nothing of the sort can

rectly east of Cape Hatteras. The "Army group of Archduke Karl- rules of the game provide that the

is on the battleship Pennsylvania,

American Commission Comprising Lane, Gray and Mott is Admittedly Strong.

International News Service: WASHINGTON, Aug. 23,-Settlenent of all questions in dispute be tween the present de facto governonly two railroads have been com- ment of Mexico and the United States is expected by Pres't Wilson before election, Sec'y of State Lansing and Ambassador-Designate Ar during the presence of the strike ne- redondo planned to confer today to ings of the joint commission. It is expected that Asbury Park or some nearby New Jersey summer resort will be chosen as the meeting place, This will put the commission close according to Dr. Karl Meyer, med-, Designate Arredondo also will move his staff to the place selected so that he can keep Gen. Carranza fully

ed is admittedly one of the strongest

Lane, secretary of the interior; Judge George Gray of Delaware, retired federal jurist and since 1900 of arbitration under The Hague convention: John R. Mott, general secretary of the international Y. M. C. A., and noted religious worker.

Mexican section-Logis Cabrera, Mexican minister of finance and one of the most powerful reform lead

friends of First Chief Carranga. Pershing First Problem.

Eurried to stop bandit raids. On this of the organization as much interest point geographical considerations has been evinced by the editors in will probably prove the only stumb- the affair, due largely to this being ling block. With the military situa- campaign year and a time when tion out of the way it is expected newspaper policies and affairs are plan will be developed which will o'clock this evening. Although no sion of palms and vines in which agin to interest capital in Mexican ranged for the outing the Michigan affairs and to get money to pay off City people have prepared a series

The time of the first meeting will

MILITARY WORKS DAMAGED.

AMSTERDAM, Aug. 23.-German military works at Lichtervelde, Ar- will be crowned and a speaking proaged in the recent air raids of the Echo de Belge.

MOTORMAN'S WIFE SUES.

landing. Theoretically both forces tions of her husband, a street car

Dollar Day is on tomorrow!

extraordinary bargains offered.

VOU.

Otto C. Bastian

Robertson Bros.

I. W. Lower

Warner Bros.

Livingston's

Newman's

Economy Depts.

The Ries Company

Sibley Hardware Co.

Max Adler & Co.

F. C. Reimold & Co.

G. R. Kinney & Co.

MEXICO AFFAIRS

SOUTH BEND TODAY CLOSES PROGRAN

You Can't Play without Sticks.

ban at 4 O'clock Today Enroute to Michigan City.

over the Northern Indiana inter-

Michigan City between 5 and all existing claims so that a fresh of entertainments which will conbe arranged between Sec'y Lansing people are conducting a series of park, where the centennial queen

Mayor Krueger will deliver the allies over West Flanders, says the address of welcome to the editors and introduce the speakers among whom will be Sen. Fred Van Nuys er of the senate during the last session, George W. Bittler, state Marcel Charlier, conductor of the the body to the Nemeth undertaking Me, and Cape Hatteras. The task of Edith DeGray, society woman, was treasurer and Phillip Zoercher, re-Rear Admiral Helm, commanding sued for \$50,000 by Mrs. Levi C. Fox, porter of the state supreme court the reserve fleet, is to prevent this who charges alienation of the affec- Gov. Ralston will be unable to at-(CONTINUED ON PAGE FOUR)

The Ellsworth Store

Public Drug Store

Parlors

ings Bank

Van Gorder's

Gately's

Berman's

& Co.

South Bend Shoe

Vernon Clothing Co.

Thursday Is Dollar Day.

Real enthusiasm has been displayed by the merchants of

Issues of The News-Times this morning, this afternoon and

tomorrow morning contain hundreds of exceptional opportuni-

ties for buying. You will find these advertisements of unusual

interest. Read them—every single one of them. It will pay

ed with The News-Times in helping to boost this event:

Grand Leader

Gas Company

Suit Co.

Inter-state Fair

Adler Bros.

Spiro's

Clauer's

Stark's

The following well-known business concerns have cooperat-

Geo. Wyman & Co.

Brandon-Durrell Co.

National Cloak &

Chas. B. Sax & Co.

Guarantee Shoe Co.

South Bend in preparing for the event this year, which means

a member of the international court Democrats Arrive on Interur- Noted Opera Singer With As- sive. At the same time the entente dents which has been authorized to board within the government. sisting Artists to Present Program Tonight.

the Chicago Grand Opera company, slackening. At present Roumania conclusion had been reached, was to whose coming music lovers of is still undecided and probably will incorrect." urban lines en route to Michigan ward, will appear in concert this has brought enormous power to the will be to decide whether the Per- City, where the annual outing of the evening in the final program of the country, unless it thinks that the chautauqua season. Accompanied really decisive turn has been reach- had passed" the decision" along to by her daughters, she arrived in the trade relations between the central forced to await their respective decity today in the special car in powers and Roumania continue norneutral zone will be fixed early in Indianapolis early this morning. This which she has traveled this summer mal and active. the negotiations into which the annual out. g is expected to be one on the entire tour from Jacksonville

> informal reception there in her honor following the recital. The stage will be adorned with a profuclusters of golden glow will be inter

Mme. Claussen has a contralto voice of rare quality. Since her coming to American from her native land, Sweden, three years ago, she has greatly endeared herself to American audiences in both east and west, having appeared as soloist with bile driven by John Dugdale, 153 the Minneapolis Symphony orches- Kemble av. tra, as well as the Chicago Grand Opera company. She sings German,

Artists Assisting. Chicago Grand Opera company, who rooms. will accompany the singer and contribute piano numbers. The proo'clock.

Looking toward a chautauqua for able. South Bend again next year the Y. secure the names of 50 guarantors vive, among. South Bend business men who will be willing to cover the CARRIER PIGEONS WILL deficit in case there should be one. More than 30 men have signed up. that the people will be benefited more than ever before by the In addition to this feature of the plan an effort is being made to get International News Service: selling tickets.

audience that filled the big chau- birds of the American Racing Pigeon

MYSTERY SURROUNDS

International News Service: St. Joseph Co. Sava short distance from the Illinois unavailable. river. The girl was secretary to W. R. Baker & Co. state Sen. John Dailey. There were Geo. H. Wheelock only minor bruises on the body. Rel and fell into the sewer.

BERLIN SAYS

German Diplomat Says Money and Beautiful Women Have Been Used to Influence Public Officials.

BERLIN, Aug. 23.—That vas bribes have been given to Roumanian politicians by the entente powers to win the support of the Buchar est government is the charge made by a diplomatists interviewed by the Overseas News agency.

"Roumania's attitude is a consequence of the country's geograppical location," the diplomat is quoted as saying. "It is surrounded on all sides by belligerents .Roumanian statesmen therefore are guided by their desire to spare their country damage which would be unavoidable if it became a war theater.

"Since the beginning of the presflooded with Russian spies and

Employ Beautiful Women. The entente further employed tation reached its height at the beginning of the last Russian offen- sub-committee of the raliroad presirail (on the Saloniki front), which the following statement was issued: was undertaken purely for political

a quick and successful advance and Mme. Julia Claussen, contralto of the Russian offensive is apparently report being circulated that any not give up the well calculated, clever neutrality which up to the present

is still shrouded with a mysterious be withheld until next week. veil behind which political passion Members of the Progress club and agitations, not only of Rouhave arranged to decorate the stage manians, but also of the entente what was transpiring, but it was the whole problem of legislation to

Boy Playing in Streets Run Down and Killed by Auto

this morning Ignatz Yanko, seven years old, was killed by an automo

her chautauqua tour she has con-jeight miles an hour, approached on fined herself very largely to Eng- Indiana av. near William st. Dugdale sounded his horn and the boy on the She will be assisted by Pierre Hen- stepped directly in the path of the rotte, concert meister of the Chi- automobile. He died before the pocago Grand Opera company, who lice ambulance arrived. Officers International News Service will render violin numbers, and by Farker, Olmstead and Lovgren took

County Coroner Dr. T. J. Swantz began an inquest this morning and gram will begin promptly at 8 said that from a preliminary examination the accident was unavoid-

Ignatz was the son of Ignatz and M. C. A. has already taken measure Sophia Yanko and lived at 1623 S. which at present looks very favor- Kemble av. Besides the parents three able to the return of the Redpath brothers, Geza, Emery and Joe, and company. An effort is being made to two sisters, Giscella and Julia, sur-

CARRY ARMY MESSAGES

COLUMBUS, N. M., Aug. 23.-Car- he attempt to translate his ideas persons who will promise to aid in rier pigeons shortly will be used to about compulsory arbitration into Beautiful in its symbolism and tween this base and Gen. Pershing's Leaders on both sides of the their acquiescence in the president's carry military communications be- legislation. artistic in production, the bird headquarters in Mexico. Announce- house were very guarded today in proposal that they accept the eightmasque, "Sanctuary" delighted an ment was made here today that 50 discussing this question. association are en route to this point (CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO) for a short preliminary training be- Leader Kitchin, "It would be difficult fore setting them to work.

A special shack has been con- through this congress. today surrounded the death of pretty to carry dispatches when atmospher- nearing its end. 19-year-old Ruth Harris, whose body ic and other conditions make wirewas found late last night in a sewer less and ground military wire means

INCREASES CAPITAL.

Railroad Presidents, Drafting Counter Proposals, Will Insist on Assurances That Arbitration Will Finally Settle Collateral Issues Now Raised.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 23.—The great financial interests behind ent conflagration the entente has the railways of the country are now reaching a decision whether been extremely active in Roumania, they will accept the demand of Pres't Wilson to agree to an eighthour work day at a 10-hour wage rate to prevent a general railroad strike. While they are doing so the railway presidents now tente uses money lavishly in order here are sparring the time. A definite decision hardly will be to bribe politicians and buy news- reached before Friday and may be deferred until early next week. But intimations reaching here from New York and Chicago make it plain that eventually Pres't Wilson will secure recognition of the eautiful women to influence public main points of his demand and the railroads will have laid the opinion and leading men. This agi- foundation for permanency in settling wage disputes.

Following today's session of the announced an offensive by Gen. Sar- arrange an agreement, if possible, can pass upon problems such as now "A meeting of the presidents and tion. nanagers was held this morning

"Now the Bulgarians have made and a recess taken until 6 o'clock. "Chairman Holden stated that the

Pass Decision Along. Following the official announce-

"Roumania has been a sphynx. It way chiefs here expect that it may

chiefs refused to admit officially felt hopeful that, in accepting eventually the official plan, they will line the president up for a program establishment of a permanent wage tion problem. Sen. Newlands is

Neither Republicans Nor Dem ocrats Want Responsibility of Compulsory Law.

Pres't Wilson insist upon legislati

providing for compulsory arbitration, as he has hinted, at least by in-

ference in his white house conferences with railroad presidents and brotherhood chairmen, he will throw capitol hill into a tumult.

That is one piece of legislation that neither democratic nor republican leaders care to be identified with. They have known of the antagonism of organized labor to such tlement of the dispute to public legislation long before that hostility was reiterated during the present strike conferences being held in Washington, Pres't Wilson would meet with opposition from democrats and republicans alike should would prove a basis for an agree-

Kitchin is Reticent. "In my judgment," said Majority to put a compulsory arbitration law

structed for the birds. A sergeant of Beyond this statement Rep. Kitch-YOUNG GIRL'S DEATH the signal corps has been placed in in would not go. He was, however, ed by both railroads and men, charge of the work. When the new careful to make it plain that his branch of the service is ready for remark applied to the 64th congress plan will safeguard the principle of PEORIA. III., Aug. 23.-Mystery operation, the pigeons will be used and not merely to the session now

> Minority Leader Mann said: "I do not think it is possible by egislation to compel men to labor ital stock from \$6,000 to \$50,000 itry at present."

ative means of meeting counter sugthe country in the negotiations to prevent the threatened strike, were discussed by Pres't Wilson today with Sen. Newlands and Rep. Adamsituation for more than an hour prevent similar crises in the future of legislation that will result in the tigate all phases of the transporta-

> chairman, and Rep. Adamson vice chairman of this committee.

with the railroad executives in the

strike settlement negotiations. y the railroad presidents for the modification of Pres't Wilson's strike settlement plan. The railroad executives have asked the president for be provided to prevent a recurrence of the present strike crisis. They WASHINGTON, Aug. 23.-Should suggested that a federal commission Canadian industrial disputes act ommission, which would give authority to deal with wage disputes through investigation and publicity, The plac would not be in the nature of compulsory arbitration and the proposed commission would have no power to enforce it afterward.

It would simply investigate and determine the facts, leaving the setopinion and to the sense of justice of the parties to the controversy,

Through long argument and weary conferences the railroad executives today reached what they hoped ment. The rallroad presidents determined upon three propositions which they will ask as conditions for

They will insist upon: Assurance that the collateral issues in the present dispute when settled by arbitration before a federal board or commission later, sha'l be finally settled, and that the award of the proposed board shall be accept-

Assurances that the settlement arbitration in future disputes or that some federal board or commission by created to handle all wage contro-

Assurances that when the cost of for certain employers for whom the eight-hour day has been detain they do not want to labor, nor com- mined they will be able to secure INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Aug. 23 - pel employers to employ certain men from the interstate commerce comatives advance the theory that the The Logansport Machine Co., Lo- whom they do not want. I don't mission increases in rates that will girl wandered away in a delirium gansport, Ind., has increased its cap- think that is possible in this coun- raise the money to meet the increased expenditures.